

Live Webinar with Pzena

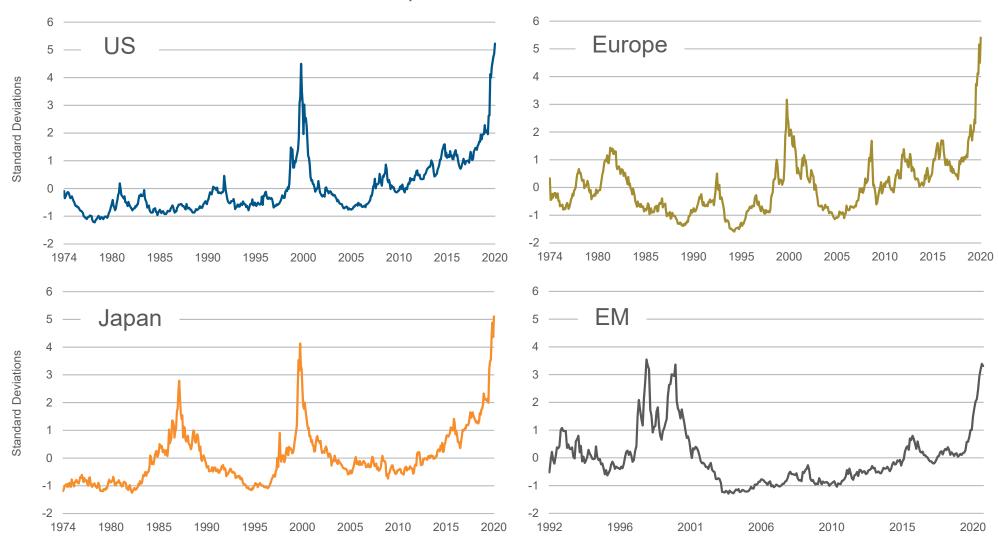
Thursday, 10th December 2020 at 15:00 GMT/16:00 CET





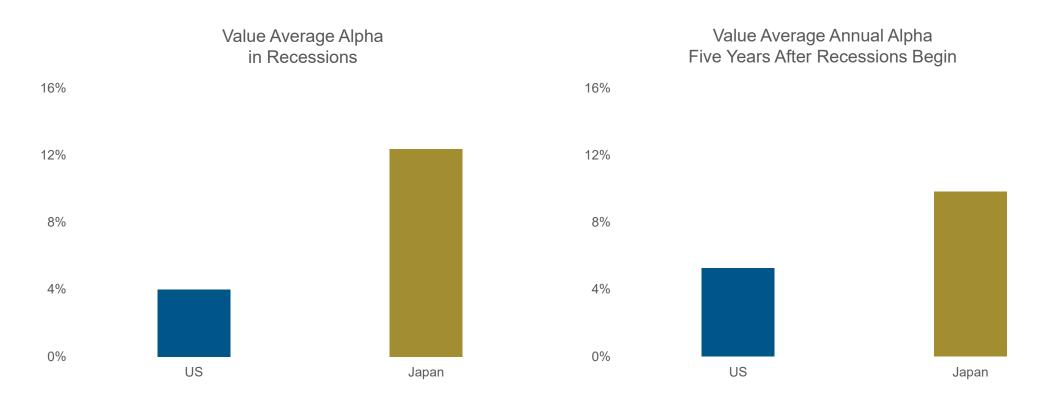
## Regional Valuation Dispersions at Extreme Levels

# 1<sup>st</sup> Quintile vs. 5<sup>th</sup> Quintile Dispersion by Region Expressed in Standard Deviations





## Recession Typically Signals the Start of a Value Cycle



Source: Cabinet Office of Japan, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Kenneth R. French, MSCI, Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., Pzena analysis Charts use 14 US recessions from 1929 - 2009 and eight Japan recessions from 1977 - 2012.

The US universe is all NYSE, AMEX, and NASDAQ stocks defined by Kenneth R. French data library and excluding the smallest 30% of

companies based on market capitalization to replicate our investable universe. The Japan universe is the MSCI Japan Index.

Value is defined as the cheapest quintile of stocks on a price-to-book basis for each respective universe.

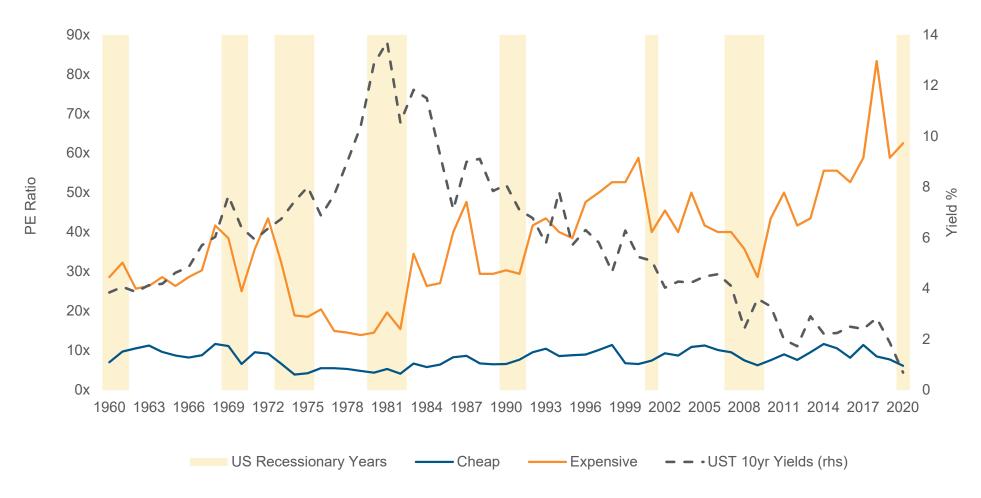
All returns equally weighted in US dollars. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.



## Interest Rates Don't Need to Rise, They Just Need to Stop Falling

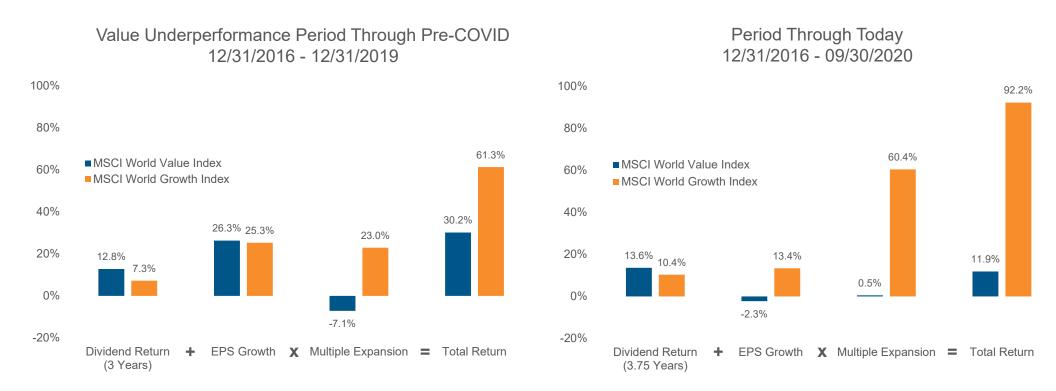
#### **Record Valuation Dispersion:**

All of the Multiple Expansion is in the Most Expensive Part of the Market Interest rates have been declining for 40 years (down 96% in the US since 1981)





## Growth Expectations (and Multiples) May Come Back Down to Earth





## Disruption Isn't Just for Start-ups: The Adaptability of the Incumbents

- Volkswagen (VW) is the largest automaker globally, selling 11 million units in 2019. The company is poised to benefit from secular growth across its luxury brands (Porsche, Audi, etc.) and its aggressive investment in electrification
- Tesla maybe the first mover on EVs and the stock market's darling, but VW is not a spectator:
  - By 2025, VW plans to invest EUR 35 billion in electrification and introduce ~40 new battery electric models.
  - The company will have 8 dedicated EV plants by the end of 2022, capable of producing >2.5 million units.
- VW's legacy business is expected to generate >\$15 billion in free cash flow per year through 2025.

<b>Price</b> (9/30/2020)	Forward P/E	P/Normal EPS <sup>1</sup>	P/BV
€ 137.40	6.0x	5.8x	0.6x

	Volkswagen	Tesla
EV Investment through 12/31/2020	~\$20 Bn	~\$23.2 Bn
# of Dedicated EV Plants Today	4	3
# of EV Models		
Today	5	4
2025E	~40	8
Estimated EV Production (units)		
2021E	750,000	750,000
2025E	3,000,000	2,000,000
2021E Free Cash Flow	>\$12.0 Bn	\$2.7 Bn
Forward P/E	6.0x	156.0x
Enterprise Value <sup>2</sup> / EV Investment	4.0x	24.0x

Source: Company reports, Morgan Stanley, Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., Pzena analysis

<sup>1</sup>Pzena estimates; all other estimates sourced from Morgan Stanley and Bernstein.

<sup>2</sup>Volkswagen's enterprise value excludes the financing company.

Volkswagen is held in one or more of our strategies as of 9/30/2020. Tesla is not held in any of our strategies as of 9/30/2020.

Highlighted holdings are illustrative of our research process.

Past performance is not indicative of future returns.



#### **Further Information**

These presentation materials are intended for the exclusive purpose of evaluating the investment advisory services of Pzena Investment Management, LLC ("PIM"). PIM is located at 320 Park Avenue, 8th Floor, New York, NY 10022 and is a registered investment adviser registered with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission. Any other use is strictly prohibited.

These presentation materials and any attachments delivered separately herewith may contain non-public or confidential information of PIM. Accordingly, neither this booklet nor any portion hereof may be reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of PIM. Disclosure of the information presented in these materials to anyone other than the recipient's employees, officers, directors, or financial or legal representatives is also prohibited without the prior written consent of PIM.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results, and the past performance of any accounts or commingled funds managed by PIM should not be considered indicative of the future performance of any accounts or commingled funds managed by PIM.

This document does not constitute an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy, securities or investment advisory services in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation is against the law, or to anyone to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation, or if the person making the offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so. The information contained herein is general in nature and does not constitute legal, tax, or investment advice. Prospective investors are encouraged to consult their own professional advisers as to the implications of making an investment in any securities or investment advisory services.

The specific portfolio securities discussed in this presentation are included for illustrative purposes only and were selected based on their ability to help you better understand our investment process. They were selected from securities in one or more of our strategies and were not selected based on performance. They do not represent all of the securities purchased or sold for our client accounts during any particular period, and it should not be assumed that investments in such securities were or will be profitable. PIM is a discretionary investment manager and does not make "recommendations" to buy or sell any securities.

Holdings vary among client accounts as a result of different product strategies having been selected thereby. Holdings also may vary among client accounts as a result of opening dates, cash flows, tax strategies, etc. There is no assurance that any securities discussed herein remain in client portfolios at the time you receive this presentation booklet or that securities sold have not been repurchased.

For European Investors Only:

This financial promotion is issued by Pzena Investment Management, Ltd. Pzena Investment Management, Ltd. is a limited company registered in England and Wales with registered number 09380422, and its registered office is at 34-37 Liverpool Street, London EC2M 7PP, United Kingdom. Pzena Investment Management, Ltd is an appointed representative of DMS Capital Solutions (UK) Limited and Mirabella Advisers LLP, which are authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Pzena documents are only made available to professional clients and eligible counterparties as defined by the FCA. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The value of your investment may go down as well as up, and you may not receive upon redemption the full amount of your original investment. The views and statements contained herein are those of Pzena Investment Management, LLC and are based on internal research.

For Australia and New Zealand Investors Only:

This document has been prepared and issued by Pzena Investment Management, LLC (ARBN 108 743 415), a limited liability company ("Pzena"). Pzena is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) under U.S. laws, which differ from Australian laws. Pzena is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license in Australia in accordance with ASIC Corporations (Repeal and Transitional) Instrument 2016/396. Pzena offers financial services in Australia to 'wholesale clients' only pursuant to that exemption. This document is not intended to be distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons in Australia.

In New Zealand, any offer is limited to 'wholesale investors' within the meaning of clause 3(2) of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 ('FMCA'). This document is not to be treated as an offer, and is not capable of acceptance by, any person in New Zealand who is not a Wholesale Investor.



#### **Further Information**

For Jersey Investors Only:

Consent under the Control of Borrowing (Jersey) Order 1958 (the "COBO" Order) has not been obtained for the circulation of this document. Accordingly, the offer that is the subject of this document may only be made in Jersey where the offer is valid in the United Kingdom or Guernsey and is circulated in Jersey only to persons similar to those to whom, and in a manner similar to that in which, it is for the time being circulated in the United Kingdom, or Guernsey, as the case may be. The directors may, but are not obliged to, apply for such consent in the future. The services and/or products discussed herein are only suitable for sophisticated investors who understand the risks involved. Neither Pzena Investment Management, Ltd. nor Pzena Investment Management, Ltd. or Pzena Investment Management, Ltd. are subject to the provisions of the Financial Services (Jersey) Law 1998.

For South African Investors Only:

Pzena Investment Management, LLC is an authorised financial services provider licensed by the South African Financial Sector Conduct Authority (licence nr: 49029).

London Stock Exchange Group plc and its group undertakings (collectively, the "LSE Group"). ©LSE Group 2020. FTSE Russell is a trading name of certain of the LSE Group companies. Russell® is a trade mark of the relevant LSE Group companies and is used by any other LSE Group company under license. All rights in the FTSE Russell indexes or data vest in the relevant LSE Group company which owns the index or the data. Neither LSE Group nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the indexes or data and no party may rely on any indexes or data contained in this communication. No further distribution of data from the LSE Group is permitted without the relevant LSE Group company's express written consent. The LSE Group does not promote, sponsor or endorse the content of this communication.

The Russell 1000® Value Index measures the performance of the large-cap value segment of the US equity universe. It includes those Russell 1000® companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower expected growth values.

The S&P 500® is a registered trademark of Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw Hill Companies, Inc., which is the owner of all copyrights relating to this index and the source of the performance statistics of this index that are referred to herein.

The Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS") was developed by and is the exclusive property and a service mark of MSCI Inc. ("MSCI") and Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("S&P") and is licensed for use by Pzena Investment Management, LLC ("PIM"). Neither MSCI, S&P nor any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such standard or classification (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any of such standard or classification. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, S&P, and of their affiliates or any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

The MSCI information may only be used for internal use, may not be reproduced or redisseminated in any form and may not be used as a basis for or a component of any financial instruments or products or indices. None of the MSCI information is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. The MSCI information is provided on an "as is" basis and the user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, each of its affiliates and each other person involved in or related to compiling, computing or creating any MSCI information (collectively, the MSCI Parties) expressly disclaims all warranties (including, without limitation, any warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, timeliness, non-infringement, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose) with respect to this information. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall any MSCI party have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, punitive, consequential (including, without limitation, lost profits) or any other damages.

The MSCI World Value Index captures large and mid-cap securities exhibiting overall value style characteristics across 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries. The value investment style characteristics for index construction are defined using three variables: book value to price, 12-month forward earnings to price and dividend yield. The MSCI World Growth Index captures large and mid cap securities exhibiting overall growth style characteristics across 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries. The growth investment style characteristics for index construction are defined using five variables: long-term forward EPS growth rate, short-term forward EPS growth rate, current internal growth rate and long-term historical EPS growth trend and long-term historical sales per share growth trend. The MSCI Japan Index is designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the Japanese market. With 318 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in Japan.